

Basic APA Documentation

In-Paper Citations

Gitlin (2001) pointed out that “political critics, convinced that the media are rigged against them, are often blind to other substantial reasons why their causes are unpersuasive” (p. 141).

The author stated that “political critics, convinced that the media are rigged against them, are often blind to other substantial reasons why their causes are unpersuasive” (Gitlin, 2001, p. 141).

Note: For electronic works without page numbers, you may use paragraph numbers. Ex. (para. 1)

Basic Format for a Book

Single Author

Last name, First initial. (Year of publication). *Title of book: Subtitle of book.* Location: Publisher.

Levick, S.E. (2003). *Clone being: Exploring the psychological and social dimensions.* Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.

Multiple Authors

Last name 1, First initial., & Last name 2, First initial. (Year of publication). *Title of book: Subtitle of book.* Location: Publisher.

Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. (1991). *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication.* Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Article in a Journal

Last name, First initial. (Year, Month and day, or year alone for journal). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, Volume number*(Issue number), Page number(s).

Hall, R.E. (2000). Marriage as a vehicle of racism among women of color. *Psychology: A Journal of Human Behavior, 37*(2), 29-40.

Article from a Database

Last name, First initial. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Journal, Volume number*(Issue number), Page number(s). doi:number **OR** Retrieved from journal home page URL

Hazleden, R. (2003, December). Love yourself: The relationship of the self with itself in popular self-help texts. *Journal of Sociology, 39*(4), 412-428. doi:10.1080/10683160512331316325

Note: If there is no DOI, write *Retrieved from* and the url of the journal’s home page.

Document from a Web site

Last name, First Initial. (Date or n.d. if no date is available). Title of the document. *Title of the Site or Larger Work, if any.* Retrieved from URL

Behnke, P.C. (2006, February 22). The homeless are everyone’s problem. *Authors’ Den.* Retrieved from <http://www.authorsden.com/visit/viewArticle.asp?id=21017>

Note: If no publication date is available, provide your date of access in the *Retrieved from* line.

Ex. Retrieved February 22, 2012, from <http://www.authorsden.com/visit/viewArticle.asp?id=21017>